

# **LDBC**

*The graph & RDF  
benchmark reference*

***Semantic Publishing Benchmark  
Full Disclosure Report  
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10/06/2015***

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## ***Preface***

This is the Full Disclosure Report for the Semantic Publishing Benchmark and for Virtuoso and for Scale Factor SF5 (1G Triples).

## ***General Terms***

Test Sponsor

Test sponsor of this benchmark is OpenLink Software.

## 1. System Description

Entry level server hardware.

### 1.1 Database System

<b>Vendor Name</b>	OPENLINK SOFTWARE
<b>Database Name</b>	VIRTUOSO OPENSOURCE
<b>Version No</b>	7.50.3213
<b>Database Engine Configuration</b>	<pre>[DATABASE] DATABASEFILE = VIRTUOSO.DB TRANSACTIONFILE = /1s2/DBS/SPB1G.TRX ERRORLOGFILE = VIRTUOSO.LOG ERRORLOGLEVEL = 7 SYSLOG = 0 TEMPSTORAGE = TEMPDATABASE FILEEXTEND = 200 STRIPING = 1 [TEMPDATABASE] DATABASEFILE = VIRTUOSO.TDB TRANSACTIONFILE = VIRTUOSO.TTR FILEEXTEND = 200 ; ; SERVER PARAMETERS ; [PARAMETERS] SERVERPORT = 1112 SERVERTHREADS = 100 CHECKPOINTSYNCMODE = 0 CHECKPOINTINTERVAL = 0 NUMBEROFBUFFERS = 13000000 MAXDIRTYBUFFERS = 9000000 MAXCHECKPOINTREMAP = 2500000 DEFAULTISOLATION = 2 UNREMAPQUOTA = 0 CASEMODE = 2 DIRSALLOWED = / PLDEBUG = 0 TESTCOVERAGE = COV.XML RESOURCESCLEANUPINTERVAL = 1 THREADCLEANUPINTERVAL = 1 TRANSACTIONAFTERIMAGELIMIT = 1500000000 FDSPERFILE = 4 MAXMEMPOOLSIZE = 40000000 ADJUSTVECTORSIZE = 1 THREADSPERQUERY = 32 ASYNCQUEUEMAXTHREADS = 64 MAXQUERYMEM = 30G HASHJOinspace = 30G INDEXTREEMAPS = 64 [CLIENT] SQL_QUERY_TIMEOUT = 0</pre>

<pre> SQL_TXN_TIMEOUT = 0 SQL_ROWSET_SIZE = 10000 SQL_PREFETCH_BYTES = 120000 [HTTPSERVER] SERVERPORT = 8891 SERVERROOT = VSP SERVERTHREADS = 40 MAXKEEPALIVES = 10 KEEPALIVETIMEOUT = 10 MAXCACHEDPROXYCONNECTIONS = 10 PROXYCONNECTIONCACHETIMEOUT = 10 DAVROOT = DAV HTTPLOGFILE = LOGS/HTTP01042015.LOG [SPARQL] RESULTSETMAXROWS = 2000000 LABELINFERENCENAME = FACETS IMMUTABLEGRAPHS = INFERENCE-GRAPHS, * SHORTENLONGURIS = 1 [STRIPING] SEGMENT1 = 1024, /1S1/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q1, /1S2/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q2 [FLAGS] ENABLE_MT_TXN = 1 ENABLE_MT_TRANSACT = 1 QP_THREAD_MIN_USEC = 100 MP_LOCAL_RC_SZ = 0 DBF_EXPLAIN_LEVEL = 0 ENABLE_EXACT_P_STAT = 1 HASH_JOIN_ENABLE = 2 ENABLE_G_IN_SEC = 1 </pre>
---

**Table 1: DBMS Characteristics**

### 1.2 Database Engine Configuration

<b>Cache Configuration</b>	MAXCACHEDPROXYCONNECTIONS = 10 PROXYCONNECTIONCACHETIMEOUT = 10
<b>Transaction Isolation Level/Model</b>	READ COMMITTED
<b>Reasoning Strategy/configuration</b>	BACKWARD REASONING
<b>triple/quadruple indices</b>	PSOG, POSG, GS, SP, OP
<b>indices</b>	FULL TEXT INDICES
<b>Optimisations</b>	SAMEAS

**Table 2: Database Engine Configuration**

### 1.3 Platform Description

<b>Model</b>	AMAZON EC2 R3.8XLARGE
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**Table 3: System Configuration**

## 2. Data Generation & Loading

Generated 1G triples, using SPB's data generator. Loaded using SPB's loading process.

### 2.1 Dataset Information

#### 2.1.1 Description

Scale Factor	SF5, 1G
Reference Data Size	25M
Data Format	NQUADS
Data Generator Version	SPB VERSION 2.0 (SPB_BM_2.0)
Time Compression ratio	

**Table 3: Dataset characteristics**

#### 2.1.2 External Datasets

External datasets and ontologies can be found in the directories provided with the SPB distribution. The directories where this information is located are:

./DATA/DATASETS	
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-3.TTL	ENTITIES_RANKS.TTL
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	GEONAMES_EUROPE.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_COMPANIES.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	DBPEDIA_EVENTS.TTL
FORMULA1-COMPETITIONS-8.TTL	ENTITIES_PREFLABELS.TTL
FORMULA1-TEAMS-3.TTL	GEONAMES_SAMEAS_LINKS_EN_EN.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_PERSONDATA.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	UK-PARLIAMENT-IDENTIFIERS-PEOPLE-8.TTL
./DATA/ONTOLOGIES/CORE	
CMS.1.2.TTL	CREATIVELWORK.0.9.TTL
COMPANY.1.4.TTL	GEONAMES_ONTOLOGY_V3.1-SPB.TTL
CORECONCEPTS.0.6.TTL	PERSON.0.2.TTL
PROVENANCE.1.1.TTL	SYSTEMLOGIC.TTL
TAGGING.1.0.TTL	
./DATA/ONTOLOGIES/DOMAIN	
CNEWS-1.2.TTL	CURRICULUM-ONTOLOGY-4.TTL
SPORT.2.3.TTL	

**Table 4: External Datasets & Ontologies (Listing)**

#### 2.1.3 Dataset Characteristics

Statistics for the datasets are produced and stored in file

./dataset.info

<b>NO GENERATED TRIPLES</b>	999709865
<b>NO CREATIVE WORKS</b>	37233056
<b>NO INFERRED TRIPLES</b>	N/A

**Table 5: Dataset Characteristics**

### 2.1.4 Data Generator Parameters

Data Generator Parameters can be found in files ./definitions.properties and ./spb1g.properties

<b>./SPB1G.PROPERTIES</b> DATAGENERATORWORKERS=4 DATASETSIZE= 975000000 CREATIVEWORKSPATH=./GENERATED QUERYSUBSTITUTIONPARAMETERS= 100000 ENABLECOMPRESSIONONGENERATEDDATA=FALSE
<b>./DEFINITIONS.PROPERTIES</b> ABOUTSALLOCATIONS=0.1006, 0.2313, 0.3088, 0.2278, 0.1035, 0.028 MENTIONSALLOCATIONS=0.9477, 0.0382, 0.0093, 0.0031, 0.0012, 0.0005 ENTITYPOPULARITY=0.05, 0.95 USEPOPULARENTITIES=0.3, 0.7 CREATIVEWORKTYPESALLOCATION=0.45, 0.35, 0.2 ABOUTANDMENTIONSALLOCATION=0.85, 0.15 EDITORIALOPERATIONSALLOCATION=0.8, 0.1, 0.1 AGGREGATIONOPERATIONSALLOCATION=0.087, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083 EXPONENTIALDECAYUPPERLIMITOFCWS=5000 EXPONENTIALDECAYRATE=0.1 EXPONENTIALDECAYTHRESHOLDPERCENT=0.05 MAJOREVENTS=5 MINOREVENTS=100 SEEDYEAR=2011 DATAGENERATIONPERIODYEARS=1 CORRELATIONSAMOUNT=50 CORRELATIONSMAGNITUDE=60 CORRELATIONDURATION=0.2 CORRELATIONENTITYLIFESPAN=0.5 MINLAT = 36.5 MAXLAT = 70.0 MINLONG = -9.5 MAXLONG = 31.0

**Table 6: Data Generator Parameters**

### 2.2 Data Generation Times



Start Time (in hh:mm:ss)	09:39:48
End Time (in hh:mm:ss)	11:24:05
Generation Time (in s)	6233

**Table 7: Data Generation Times**

### 2.3. Bulk Loading

Start Time (in hh:mm:ss)	11:24:05
End Time (in hh:mm:ss)	14:46:27
Bulk Load Time (in s)	12142 (OUT OF WHICH 10313 FOR FULL TEXT INDEXING)

**Table 8: Bulk Loading Time**

## 3. Benchmark Test Driver

### 3.1. Basic test driver configuration details

Basic Test driver configuration details can be found in ./spb64.properties file.

No of read threads	30
No of write threads	3

**Table 9: Basic Test Driver Configuration Details**

### 3.2. Configuration Parameters for Driver Warmup

Test driver configuration details for Driver Warmup can be found in ./spb64.properties file.

WARMUPPERIODSECONDS=600 AGGREGATIONAGENTS=30 QUERYTIMEOUTSECONDS=300 WARMUP=TRUE
---

**Table 10: Configuration Parameters for Driver Warmup**

### 3.3. Configuration Parameters for Driver Execution

Test driver configuration details for Driver Execution can be found in ./spb1G.properties file.

```

AGGREGATIONAGENTS=30
EDITORIALAGENTS=3
BENCHMARKRUNPERIODSECONDS=1200
QUERYTIMEOUTSECONDS=300
BENCHMARKBYQUERYMIXRUNS=0
MINUPDATERATE THRESHOLDOPS=0.0
MINUPDATERATE THRESHOLDREACHTIMEPERCENT=0
MAXUPDATERATE THRESHOLDOPS=0.0
ENDPOINTURL=HTTP://LOCALHOST:8891/SPARQL
ENDPOINTUPDATEURL=HTTP://LOCALHOST:8891/SPARQL
QUERIESPATH=./DATA/SPARQL
RUNBENCHMARK=TRUE

```

**Table 11: Configuration Parameters for Driver Execution**

### 3.3. Test Driver Reference Data

The reference data for the test driver are located at:

./ DATA/DATASETS	
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-3.TTL	ENTITIES_RANKS.TTL
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	GEONAMES_EUROPE.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_COMPANIES.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	DBPEDIA_EVENTS.TTL
FORMULA1-COMPETITIONS-8.TTL	ENTITIES_PREFLABELS.TTL
FORMULA1-TEAMS-3.TTL	GEONAMES_SAMEAS_LINKS_EN_EN.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_PERSONDATA.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	UK-PARLIAMENT-IDENTIFIERS-PEOPLE-8.TTL
./ DATA/ONTOLOGIES/CORE	
CMS.1.2.TTL	CREATIVELWORK.0.9.TTL
COMPANY.1.4.TTL	GEONAMES_ONTOLOGY_V3.1-SPB.TTL
CORECONCEPTS.0.6.TTL	PERSON.0.2.TTL
PROVENANCE.1.1.TTL	SYSTEMLOGIC.TTL
TAGGING.1.0.TTL	
./DATA/ONTOLOGIES/DOMAIN	
CNEWS-1.2.TTL	CURRICULUM-ONTOLOGY-4.TTL
SPORT.2.3.TTL	

## 4. Performance Metrics

### 4.1. SPB Primary Metrics

Query Rate Interactive mix (queries/second)	Query Rate Analytical Mix (queries per second)	Update Rate (Operations per second)
45.8101	NA	55.4467

Table 12: Primary Metrics

#### 4.2. Query Execution Report

Duration of Bulk Load (in s)	Duration of Measurement Window (in minutes)	No complete analytical mixes per second	No complete interactive mixes	No complete update operations performed
12142	20MIN	NA	4450	66536

Table 10: Query Execution Report

Query	Arithmetic Mean of Execution Time	Min Exec Time	Max Exec Time	90th percentile of Avg Exec Time	Count of Executions
Q1	389	119	8070	393	4465
Q2	109	51	412	51	4463
Q3	417	141	8083	141	4465
Q4	150	37	27141	37	4463
Q5	1023	23	18709	23	4463
Q6	1145	24	14216	24	4464
Q7	441	33	6170	33	4461
Q8	1578	934	8651	934	4460
Q9	158	38	7650	39	4464
Q10	2065	18	51554	18	4457
Q11	150	44	7760	44	4462
Q12	83	5	5361	5	4465

Table 11: Interactive Mix Report

Query	Arithmetic Mean of Execution Time	Min Exec Time	Max Exec Time	90th percentile of Exec Time	Count of Executions
Q1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

<b>Q10</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Q11</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Q12</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

**Table 13: Analytical Mix Report**

<b>Query</b>	<b>Arithmetic Mean of Execution Time</b>	<b>Min Exec Time</b>	<b>Max Exec Time</b>	<b>90th percentile of Exec Time</b>	<b>Count of Executions</b>
<b>inserts</b>	18	3	893	18	53216
<b>updates</b>	49	8	7711	50	6665
<b>deletes</b>	20	3	7046	21	6655

**Table 14: Update Operation Report**

## 5. Recovery

Execution Duration	NA
Time to Recover	NA

*Table 14: Recovery*

## 6. Pricing Summary

	<i>Item</i>	<i>Price</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>	AMAZON EC2 R3.8XLARGE 3 YEARS MAINTENANCE, 24/7	24528 USD

**Table 15: Pricing Information**

## 7. Attachment's CheckList

CLAUSE 1	RDF DATABASE LOAD SCRIPTS IF ANY	RDF_DATABASE_SCRIPTS.ZIP
CLAUSE 2	RDF DATABASE CONFIGURATION OF MORE DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE	RDF_DATABASE_CONFIGURATION.ZIP
CLAUSE 3	OPERATING SYSTEM AND HARDWARE SETTINGS	OPERATING_SYSTEM_HARDWARE_SETTINGS.ZIP
CLAUSE 4	BENCHMARK TEST DRIVER CONFIGURATION AND ANY MODIFIED QUERY TEMPLATES AND (OR) ONTOLOGIES / REFERENCE DATASETS	BENCHMARK_TEST_DRIVER_CONFIG.ZIP
CLAUSE 5	ALL OF THE LOG FILES GENERATED BY THE BENCHMARK DRIVER	LOG_FILES.ZIP

**Table 15: Checklist**