

# **LDBC**

*The graph & RDF  
benchmark reference*

***Semantic Publishing Benchmark  
Full Disclosure Report  
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08/06/2015***

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## ***Preface***

This is the Full Disclosure Report for the Semantic Publishing Benchmark and for Virtuoso and for Scale Factor SF5 (1G Triples).

## ***General Terms***

Test Sponsor

Test sponsor of this benchmark is OpenLink Software.

## 1. System Description

Entry level server hardware.

### 1.1 Database System

<b>Vendor Name</b>	OPENLINK SOFTWARE
<b>Database Name</b>	VIRTUOSO OPENSOURCE
<b>Version No</b>	7.50.3213
<b>Database Engine Configuration</b>	<pre>[DATABASE] DATABASEFILE = VIRTUOSO.DB TRANSACTIONFILE = VIRTUOSO.TRX ERRORLOGFILE = VIRTUOSO.LOG ERRORLOGLEVEL = 7 SYSLOG = 0 TEMPSTORAGE = TEMPDATABASE FILEEXTEND = 200 STRIPING = 1 [TEMPDATABASE] DATABASEFILE = VIRTUOSO.TDB TRANSACTIONFILE = VIRTUOSO.TTR FILEEXTEND = 200 ; ; SERVER PARAMETERS ; [PARAMETERS] SERVERPORT = 1606 SERVERTHREADS = 100 CHECKPOINTSYNCMODE = 0 CHECKPOINTINTERVAL = 0 NUMBEROFBUFFERS = 10000000 MAXDIRTYBUFFERS = 1700000 MAXCHECKPOINTREMAP = 2500000 DEFAULTISOLATION = 2 UNREMAPQUOTA = 0 CASEMODE = 2 DIRSALLOWED = / PLDEBUG = 0 TESTCOVERAGE = COV.XML RESOURCESCLEANUPINTERVAL = 1 THREADCLEANUPINTERVAL = 1 TRANSACTIONAFTERIMAGELIMIT = 1500000000 FDSPERFILE = 4 MAXMEMPOOLSIZE = 40000000 ADJUSTVECTORSIZE = 1 THREADSPERQUERY = 24 ASYNCQUEUEMAXTHREADS = 24 MAXQUERYMEM = 30G HASHJOinspace = 30G INDEXTREEMAPS = 64 [CLIENT] SQL_QUERY_TIMEOUT = 0</pre>

<pre> SQL_TXN_TIMEOUT = 0 SQL_ROWSET_SIZE = 10000 SQL_PREFETCH_BYTES = 120000 [HTTPSERVER] SERVERPORT = 8896 SERVERROOT = VSP SERVERTHREADS = 40 MAXKEEPALIVES = 10 KEEPALIVETIMEOUT = 10 MAXCACHEDPROXYCONNECTIONS = 10 PROXYCONNECTIONCACHETIMEOUT = 10 DAVROOT = DAV HTTPLOGFILE = LOGS/HTTP01042015.LOG [SPARQL] RESULTSETMAXROWS = 2000000 LABELINFERENCENAME = FACETS IMMUTABLEGRAPHS = INFERENCE-GRAPHS, * SHORTENLONGURIS = 1 [STRIPING] SEGMENT1 = 1024, /1D1/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q1, /1D2/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q2, /1D3/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q3, /1D4/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q4, /1D5/DBS/SPB1G.DB = Q5 [FLAGS] ENABLE_MT_TXN = 1 ENABLE_MT_TRANSACT = 1 QP_THREAD_MIN_USEC = 100 MP_LOCAL_RC_SZ = 0 DBF_EXPLAIN_LEVEL = 0 ENABLE_EXACT_P_STAT = 1 HASH_JOIN_ENABLE = 2 ENABLE_G_IN_SEC = 1 </pre>
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**Table 1: DBMS Characteristics**

### 1.2 Database Engine Configuration

<b>Cache Configuration</b>	MAXCACHEDPROXYCONNECTIONS = 10 PROXYCONNECTIONCACHETIMEOUT = 10
<b>Transaction Isolation Level/Model</b>	READ COMMITTED
<b>Reasoning Strategy/configuration</b>	BACKWARD REASONING
<b>triple/quadruple indices</b>	PSOG, POSG, GS, SP, OP
<b>indices</b>	FULL TEXT INDICES
<b>Optimisations</b>	SAMEAS

**Table 2: Database Engine Configuration**

### 1.3 Platform Description

<b>Model</b>	CUSTOM BUILT
<b>Processors</b>	2 x INTEL XEON E5-2630, 6x 2.30GHZ, SOCKET 2011, BOXED

<b>Memory</b>	3 X CORSAIR XMS3 DIMM KIT 64GB, DDR3-1333, CL9-9-9-24
<b>No Disks/Type/Storage Configuration</b>	8 DISKS STORAGE INTERFACES: INTEL CORPORATION PATSBURG 6-PORT SATA AHCI CONTROLLER (REV 06) 6 X SEAGATE CONSTELLATION ES 2TB, SATA 3GB/S 2 X CRUCIAL MX100 512GB, SATA 6GB/S
<b>Network Adapters</b>	N/A
<b>Operating System</b>	CENTOS RELEASE 6.2 (FINAL)
<b>File System</b>	EXT4 (ON HDDS), EXT2 (ON SSDS)
<b>No Threads</b>	24
<b>No Cores</b>	12
<b>Memory</b>	192 GB
<b>Total Disks Capacity</b>	13TB

**Table 3: System Configuration**

<b>No disks</b>	8
<b>Storage interfaces</b>	INTEL CORPORATION PATSBURG 6-PORT SATA AHCI CONTROLLER (REV 06)
<b>Storage Technologies</b>	
<b>RAID/HBA controller</b>	N/A

**Table 3: No Disks/Type/Storage/Configuration**

#### **1.4 Network Infrastructure Information**

<b>Model</b>	N/A
<b>Network Switches</b>	N/A
<b>Wiring Information</b>	N/A

**Table 4: Network Infrastructure Information**

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## 2. Data Generation & Loading

Generated 1G triples, using SPB's data generator. Loaded using SPB's loading process.

### 2.1 Dataset Information

#### 2.1.1 Description

Scale Factor	SF5, 1G
Reference Data Size	25M
Data Format	NQUADS
Data Generator Version	SPB VERSION 2.0 (SPB_BM_2.0)
Time Compression ratio	

**Table 5: Dataset characteristics**

#### 2.1.2 External Datasets

External datasets and ontologies can be found in the directories provided with the SPB distribution. The directories where this information is located are:

./DATA/DATASETS	
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-3.TTL	ENTITIES_RANKS.TTL
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	GEONAMES_EUROPE.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_COMPANIES.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	DBPEDIA_EVENTS.TTL
FORMULA1-COMPETITIONS-8.TTL	ENTITIES_PREFLABELS.TTL
FORMULA1-TEAMS-3.TTL	GEONAMES_SAMEAS_LINKS_EN_EN.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_PERSONDATA.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	UK-PARLIAMENT-IDENTIFIERS-PEOPLE-8.TTL
./DATA/ONTOLOGIES/CORE	
CMS.1.2.TTL	CREATIVELWORK.0.9.TTL
COMPANY.1.4.TTL	GEONAMES_ONTOLOGY_V3.1-SPB.TTL
CORECONCEPTS.0.6.TTL	PERSON.0.2.TTL
PROVENANCE.1.1.TTL	SYSTEMLOGIC.TTL
TAGGING.1.0.TTL	
./DATA/ONTOLOGIES/DOMAIN	
CNEWS-1.2.TTL	CURRICULUM-ONTOLOGY-4.TTL
SPORT.2.3.TTL	

**Table 6: External Datasets & Ontologies (Listing)**



### 2.1.3 Dataset Characteristics

Statistics for the datasets are produced and stored in file `./dataset.info`

<b>NO GENERATED TRIPLES</b>	999609164
<b>NO CREATIVE WORKS</b>	37233029
<b>NO INFERRED TRIPLES</b>	N/A

**Table 7: Dataset Characteristics**

### 2.1.4 Data Generator Parameters

Data Generator Parameters can be found in files `./definitions.properties` and `./spb1g.properties`

<p><b>./SPB1G.PROPERTIES</b></p> <p>           DATAGENERATORWORKERS=4            DATASIZE= 975000000            CREATIVEWORKSPATH=./GENERATED            QUERYSUBSTITUTIONPARAMETERS= 100000            ENABLECOMPRESSIONONGENERATEDDATA=FALSE         </p>
<p><b>./DEFINITIONS.PROPERTIES</b></p> <p>           ABOUTSALLOCATIONS=0.1006, 0.2313, 0.3088, 0.2278, 0.1035, 0.028            MENTIONSALLOCATIONS=0.9477, 0.0382, 0.0093, 0.0031, 0.0012, 0.0005            ENTITYPOPULARITY=0.05, 0.95            USEPOPULARENTITIES=0.3, 0.7            CREATIVEWORKTYPESALLOCATION=0.45, 0.35, 0.2            ABOUTANDMENTIONSALLOCATION=0.85, 0.15            EDITORIALOPERATIONSALLOCATION=0.8, 0.1, 0.1            AGGREGATIONOPERATIONSALLOCATION=0.087, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083,            0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083, 0.083            EXPONENTIALDECAYUPPERLIMITOFCWS=5000            EXPONENTIALDECAYRATE=0.1            EXPONENTIALDECAYTHRESHOLDPERCENT=0.05            MAJOREVENTS=5            MINOREVENTS=100            SEEDYEAR=2011            DATAGENERATIONPERIODYEARS=1            CORRELATIONSAMOUNT=50            CORRELATIONSMAGNITUDE=60            CORRELATIONDURATION=0.2            CORRELATIONENTITYLIFESPAN=0.5            MINLAT = 36.5            MAXLAT = 70.0            MINLONG = -9.5            MAXLONG = 31.0         </p>

**Table 8: Data Generator Parameters**

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## 2.2 Data Generation Times

Start Time (in hh:mm:ss)	20:50:49
End Time (in hh:mm:ss)	22:49:00
Generation Time (in s)	7091

*Table 9: Data Generation Times*

## 2.3. Bulk Loading

Start Time (in hh:mm:ss)	22:49:00
End Time (in hh:mm:ss)	05:29:35
Bulk Load Time (in s)	24035 (OUT OF WHICH 21089 FOR FULL TEXT INDEXING)

*Table 10: Bulk Loading Time*

# 3. Benchmark Test Driver

## 3.1. Basic test driver configuration details

Basic Test driver configuration details can be found in ./spb64.properties file.

No of read threads	22
No of write threads	2

*Table 11: Basic Test Driver Configuration Details*

## 3.2. Configuration Parameters for Driver Warmup

Test driver configuration details for Driver Warmup can be found in ./spb64.properties file.

WARMUPPERIODSECONDS=300 AGGREGATIONAGENTS=22 QUERYTIMEOUTSECONDS=300 WARMUP=TRUE
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*Table 12: Configuration Parameters for Driver Warmup*

## 3.3. Configuration Parameters for Driver Execution

Test driver configuration details for Driver Execution can be found in ./spb64.properties file.

```

AGGREGATIONAGENTS=22
EDITORIALAGENTS=2
BENCHMARKRUNPERIODSECONDS=1200
QUERYTIMEOUTSECONDS=300
BENCHMARKBYQUERYMIXRUNS=0
MINUPDATERATETHRESHOLDOPS=0.0
MINUPDATERATETHRESHOLDREACHTIMEPERCENT=0
MAXUPDATERATETHRESHOLDOPS=0.0
ENDPOINTURL=HTTP://LOCALHOST:8896/SPARQL
ENDPOINTUPDATEURL=HTTP://LOCALHOST:8896/SPARQL
QUERIESPATH=./DATA/SPARQL
RUNBENCHMARK=TRUE

```

**Table 13: Configuration Parameters for Driver Execution**

### 3.3. Test Driver Reference Data

The reference data for the test driver are located at:

./ DATA/DATASETS	
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-3.TTL	ENTITIES_RANKS.TTL
INTERNATIONAL-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	GEONAMES_EUROPE.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_COMPANIES.TTL
SCOTTISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	DBPEDIA_EVENTS.TTL
FORMULA1-COMPETITIONS-8.TTL	ENTITIES_PREFLABELS.TTL
FORMULA1-TEAMS-3.TTL	GEONAMES_SAMEAS_LINKS_EN_EN.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-COMPETITIONS-1.TTL	DBPEDIA_PERSONDATA.TTL
ENGLISH-FOOTBALL-TEAMS-2.TTL	UK-PARLIAMENT-IDENTIFIERS-PEOPLE-8.TTL
./ DATA/ONTOLOGIES/CORE	
CMS.1.2.TTL	CREATIVELWORK.0.9.TTL
COMPANY.1.4.TTL	GEONAMES_ONTOLOGY_V3.1-SPB.TTL
CORECONCEPTS.0.6.TTL	PERSON.0.2.TTL
PROVENANCE.1.1.TTL	SYSTEMLOGIC.TTL
TAGGING.1.0.TTL	
./DATA/ONTOLOGIES/DOMAIN	
CNEWS-1.2.TTL	CURRICULUM-ONTOLOGY-4.TTL
SPORT.2.3.TTL	

## 4. Performance Metrics

### 4.1. SPB Primary Metrics

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Query Rate Interactive mix (queries/second)	Query Rate Analytical Mix (queries per second)	Update Rate (Operations per second)
32.2789	NA	72.7192

Table 14: Primary Metrics

#### 4.2. Query Execution Report

Duration of Bulk Load (in s)	Duration of Measurement Window (in minutes)	No complete analytical mixes per second	No complete interactive mixes	No complete update operations performed
24035	20MIN	NA	3153	87263

Table 10: Query Execution Report

Query	Arithmetic Mean of Execution Time	Min Exec Time	Max Exec Time	90th percentile of Avg Exec Time	Count of Executions
Q1	466	158	8781	458	3165
Q2	104	52	1185	104	3162
Q3	462	127	8608	453	3167
Q4	183	32	31171	185	3166
Q5	1020	19	18052	1012	3164
Q6	985	22	12840	971	3165
Q7	464	71	1403	464	3161
Q8	1839	989	10089	1832	3163
Q9	173	41	8220	166	3160
Q10	2034	19	47282	1999	3162
Q11	166	44	8432	159	3163
Q12	117	5	7967	111	3162

Table 11: Interactive Mix Report

Query	Arithmetic Mean of Execution Time	Min Exec Time	Max Exec Time	90th percentile of Exec Time	Count of Executions
Q1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Q9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

<b>Q10</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Q11</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>Q12</b>	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

**Table 15: Analytical Mix Report**

<b>Query</b>	<b>Arithmetic Mean of Execution Time</b>	<b>Min Exec Time</b>	<b>Max Exec Time</b>	<b>90th percentile of Exec Time</b>	<b>Count of Executions</b>
<b>inserts</b>	21	3	1946	22	69751
<b>updates</b>	53	8	8531	54	8638
<b>deletes</b>	24	3	8254	24	8874

**Table 16: Update Operation Report**

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## 5. Recovery

Execution Duration	NA
Time to Recover	NA

*Table 14: Recovery*

## 6. Pricing Summary

	<i>Item</i>	<i>Price</i>
	2 X INTEL XEON E5-2630, 6X 2.30GHZ, SOCKET 2011, BOXED	
	3 X CORSAIR XMS3 DIMM KIT 64GB, DDR3-1333, CL9-9-9-24	
	6 X SEAGATE CONSTELLATION ES 2TB, SATA 3GB/S 2 X CRUCIAL MX100 512GB, SATA 6GB/S	
	MEMORY: 192 GB	
	TOTAL DISK CAPACITY: 13 TB	
	INTEL CORPORATION PATSBURG 6-PORT SATA AHCI CONTROLLER (REV 06)	
<b>TOTAL</b>		5212,59
	VIRTUOSO OPEN SOURCE 7.50.3213 , 3 YEARS OF MAINTENANCE	15000 USD
<b>TOTAL</b>		20212,59 USD

**Table 15: Pricing Information**

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## 7. Attachment's CheckList

CLAUSE 1	RDF DATABASE LOAD SCRIPTS IF ANY	RDF_DATABASE_SCRIPTS.ZIP
CLAUSE 2	RDF DATABASE CONFIGURATION OF MORE DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE	RDF_DATABASE_CONFIGURATION.ZIP
CLAUSE 3	OPERATING SYSTEM AND HARDWARE SETTINGS	OPERATING_SYSTEM_HARDWARE_SETTINGS.ZIP
CLAUSE 4	BENCHMARK TEST DRIVER CONFIGURATION AND ANY MODIFIED QUERY TEMPLATES AND (OR) ONTOLOGIES / REFERENCE DATASETS	BENCHMARK_TEST_DRIVER_CONFIG.ZIP
CLAUSE 5	ALL OF THE LOG FILES GENERATED BY THE BENCHMARK DRIVER	LOG_FILES.ZIP

**Table 17: Checklist**